



FNAL in D0 Physics

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DOE Annual Review

Sept. 26, 2007



Outline

- D0 organization and FNAL D0 group.
- Physics topics.
 - QCD.
 - B Physics / B_s Mixing.
 - Electroweak / diboson.
 - Top.
 - Higgs.



The D0 Collaboration

- The current D0 masthead.
 - 600 names
 - 81 institutions (one of which is FNAL).
- The FNAL D0 group.
 - 54 names (9% of D0 collaboration).
 - 42 Particle Physics Division.
 - 9 Computing Division.
 - 3 other.
 - FNAL group is the largest institutional group in D0 (by far).



D0 Physics Organization

Convener change Aug. 2007

Spokespeople

Dmitri Denisov
Darien Wood

1/2 outgoing
1/2 incoming

Physics Coordinators

Aurelio Juste
Stefan Soldner-Rembold

0/2 outgoing
1/2 incoming

Physics Groups

Higgs
Top Quark
Electroweak
New Phenomena
QCD
Heavy Flavor

2/13 outgoing
0/14 incoming

Working Groups

Jet Energy Scale
Common Samples
Luminosity
V+jets
Trigger Board
Trigger Studies

3/10 outgoing
2/12 incoming

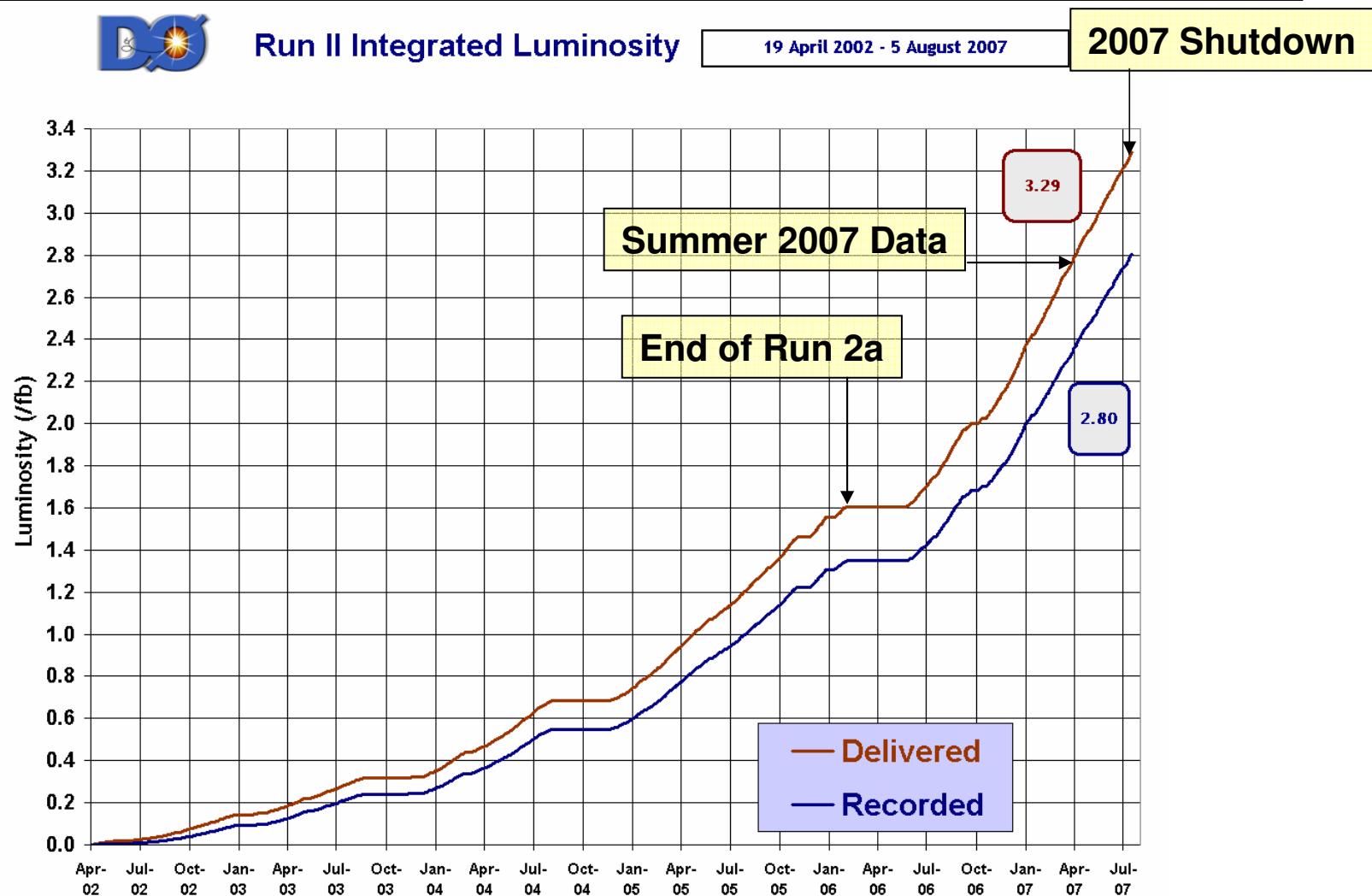
Editorial Boards

EB1-EB37

4/36



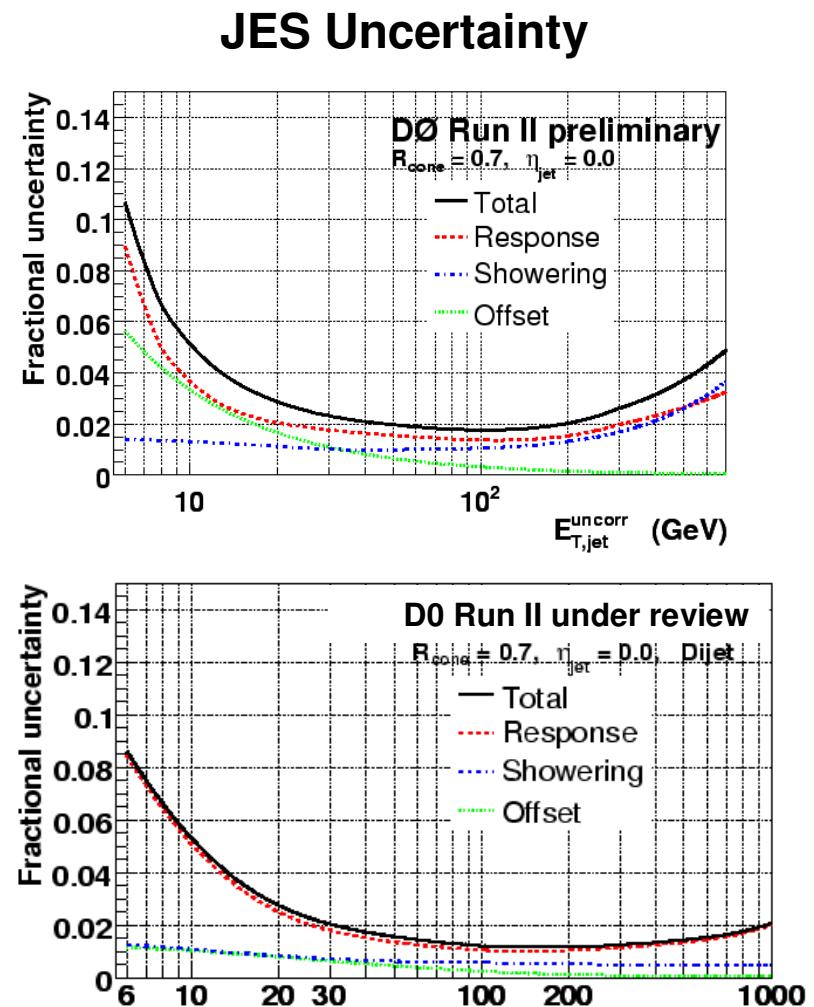
D0 Luminosity History





Jet Energy Scale

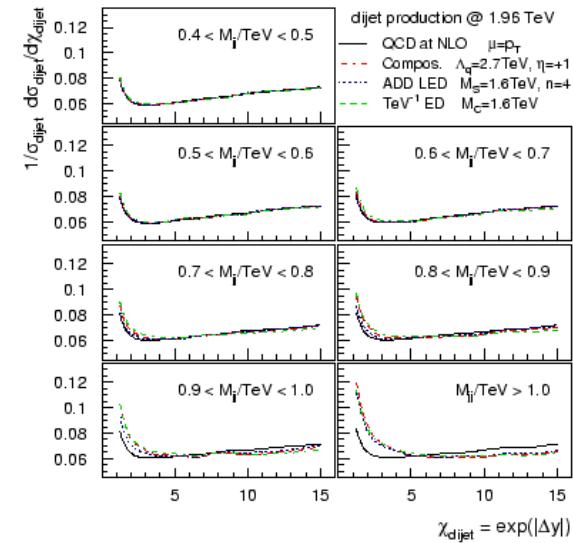
- Match energy scale of reconstructed data and mc jets to idealized particle jets.
- JES and JES systematic error are an important component of most D0 physics analyses.
 - Major improvement coming.
- JES working group convened by Fermilab physicist A. Juste (until recently).





QCD

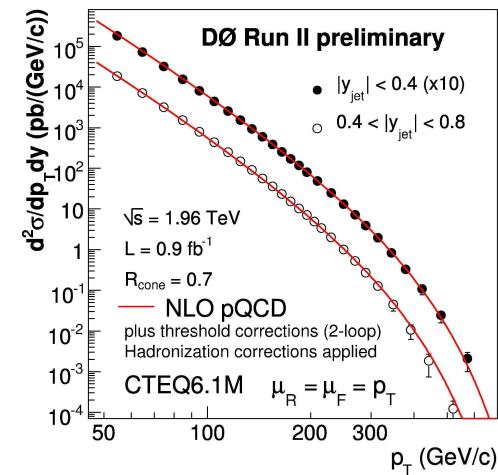
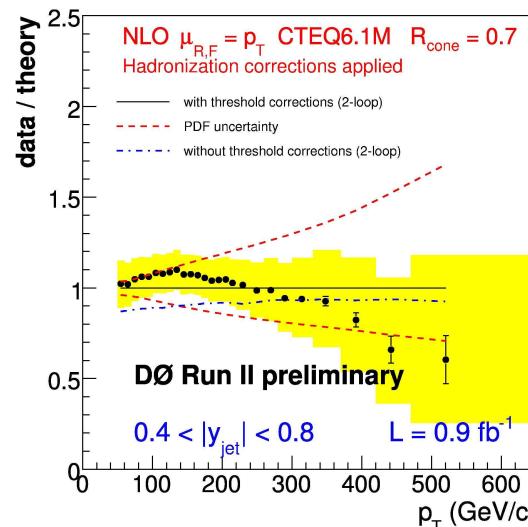
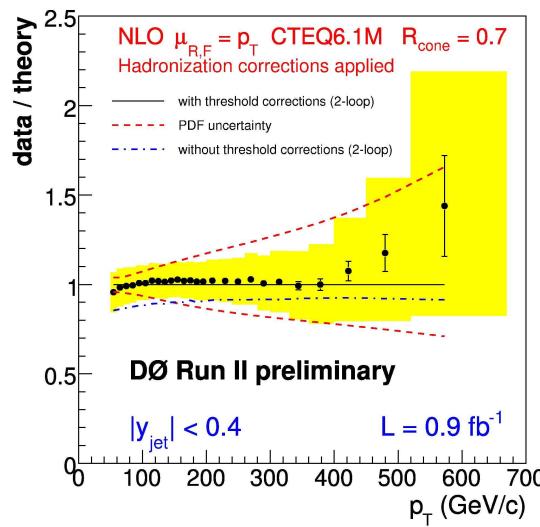
- Jets.
 - Inclusive jets.
 - Dijet mass. (D. Lincoln)
 - Dijet angular (χ) distributions. (M. Wobisch, V. O'Dell)
 - 3-jets.
- Vector bosons.
 - Photons.
 - $W, Z + \text{jets}$.
- Heavy flavors.
 - bb dijets. (D. Lincoln)
- Diffractive, rapidity gaps.





Inclusive Jets

- Probes highest available p_T .
- Highly sensitive to JES.





D0 B Physics

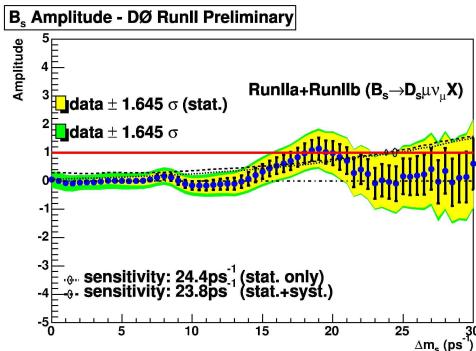
- Flavor oscillation & CPV.
 - B_s mixing $\not{e} \not{e}$ (S. Burdin, A. Nomerotski, M. Naimuddin).
- Lifetimes.
- Branching ratios.
- Spectroscopy.
- Rare decays
 - $B_s \rightarrow \mu\mu$. $\not{e} \not{e}$ (B. Casey).



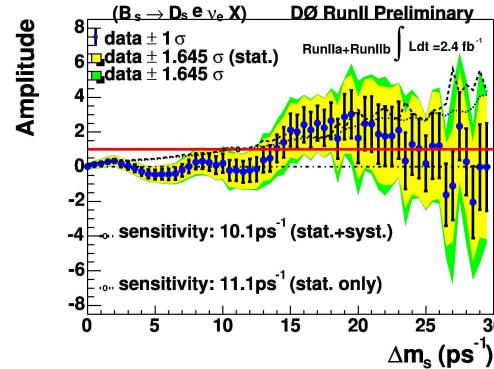
B_s Mixing

- Four B_s decay modes with OS and SS flavor tagging.

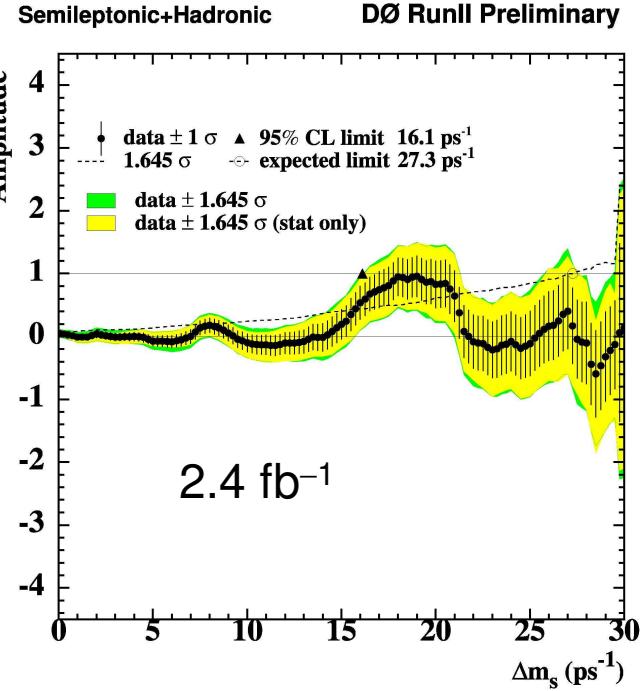
$B_s \rightarrow \mu\phi\pi$



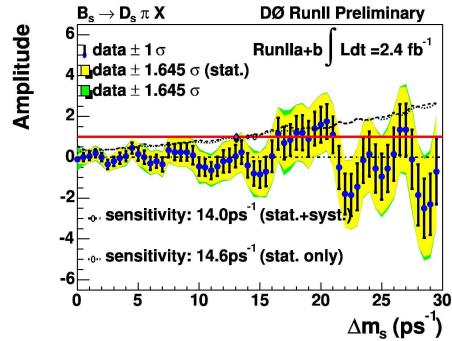
$B_s \rightarrow e\phi\pi$



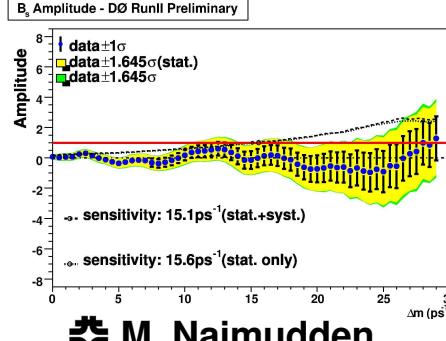
Combined



$B_s \rightarrow \pi\phi\pi$



$B_s \rightarrow \mu K^* 0 K$

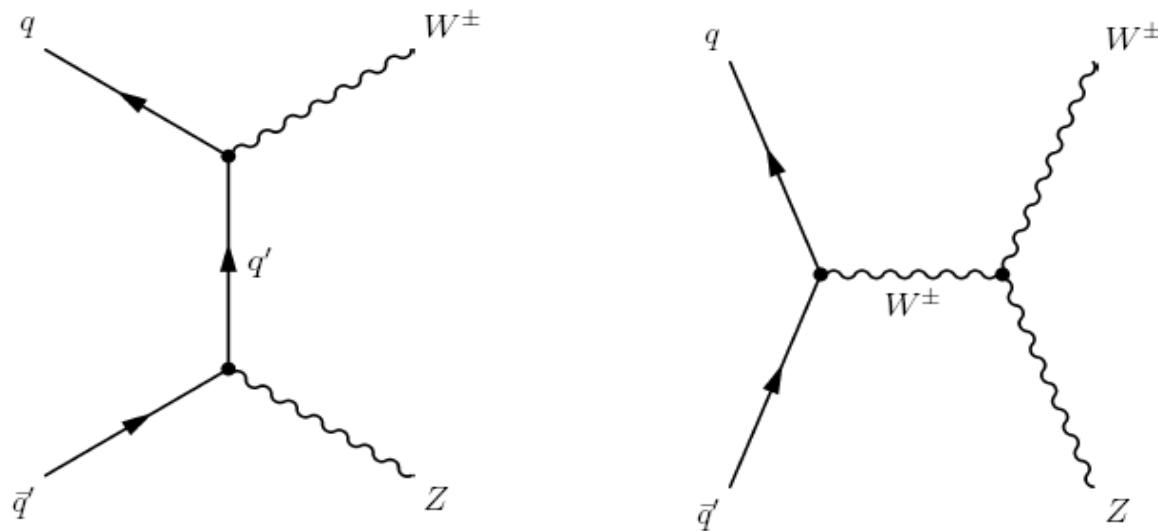


M. Naimuddin

$$\Delta m_s = 18.56 \pm 0.87 \text{ ps}^{-1}$$



Electroweak Diboson Production



- The Standard Model makes nontrivial and unambiguous predictions for trilinear gauge couplings.
- TGC couplings probed by diboson production.
 - $W\gamma$, $Z\gamma$, WW , WZ , ZZ .



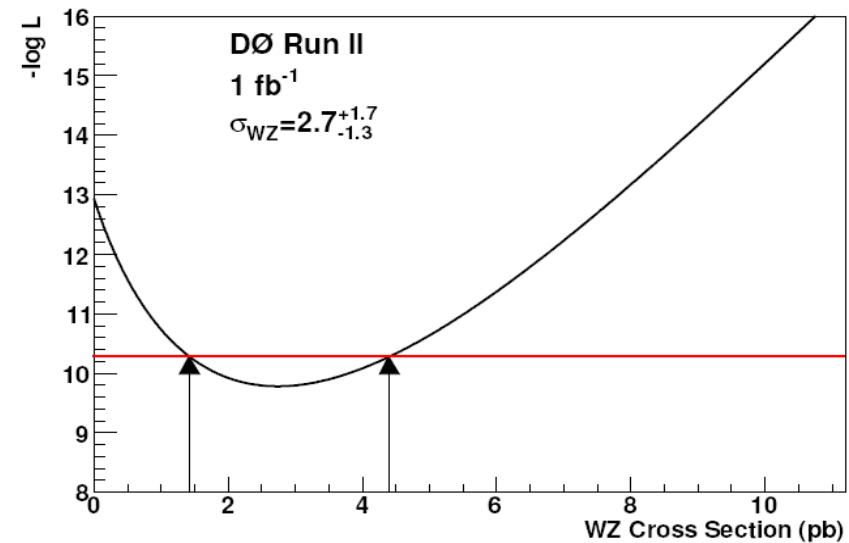
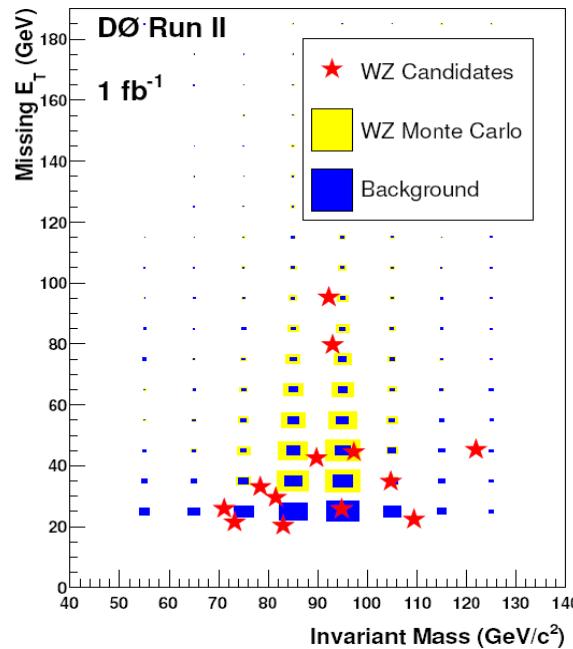
D0 Diboson Results

- Tevatron and D0 have an illustrious history of diboson results over the years.
- D0 Diboson Group has been led by FNAL physicists for many years (T. Diehl, A. Lyon).
- Recent results:
 - WZ (σ , Anomalous Couplings), 1 fb^{-1} , submitted.
 - ZZ (σ), 1 fb^{-1} , preliminary.
 - $Z\gamma$, (σ , AC), 1 fb^{-1} , published 2007.
 - $W\gamma$ (σ), 900 pb^{-1} , preliminary.
 - WW (σ , AC), 200 pb^{-1} , published 2005, 2006
(update soon).



WZ Cross Section

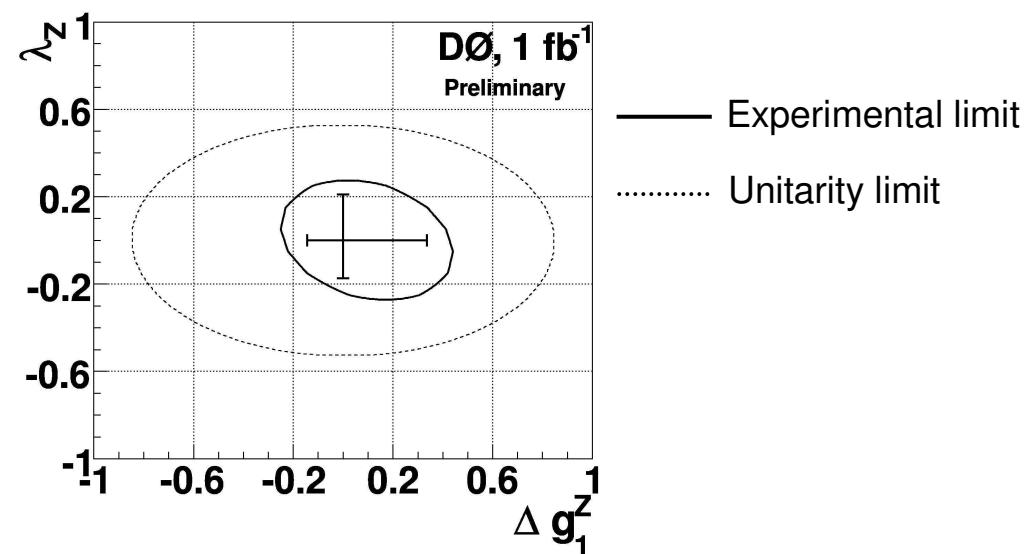
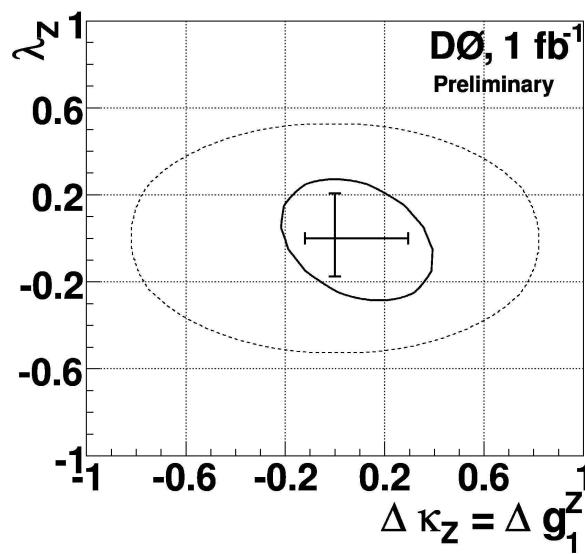
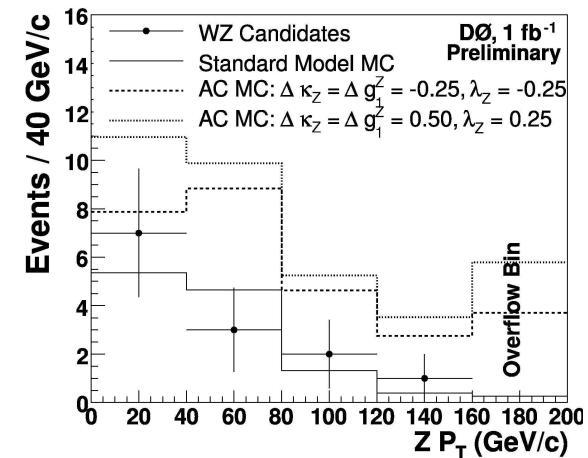
- $WZ \rightarrow eee, ee\mu, \mu\mu e, \mu\mu\mu$.
- Counting experiment results (1 fb^{-1}).
 - 13 events observed, 4.5 ± 0.6 background.
 - $\sigma_{WZ} = 2.7^{+1.7}_{-1.3} \text{ pb}$ (3.0 σ significance), $\sigma_{WZ} (\text{SM}) = 3.7 \text{ pb}$.





WZ Anomalous Couplings

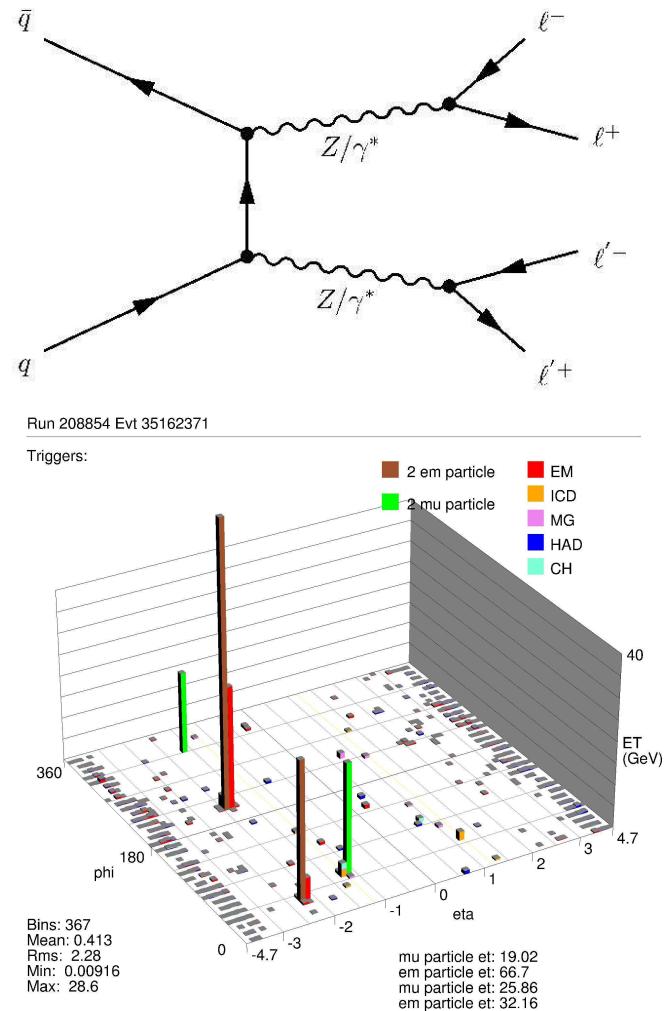
- Three anomalous coupling parameters for WWZ trilinear coupling.
 - Δg_1^Z , $\Delta \kappa_Z$, λ_Z





ZZ Cross Section

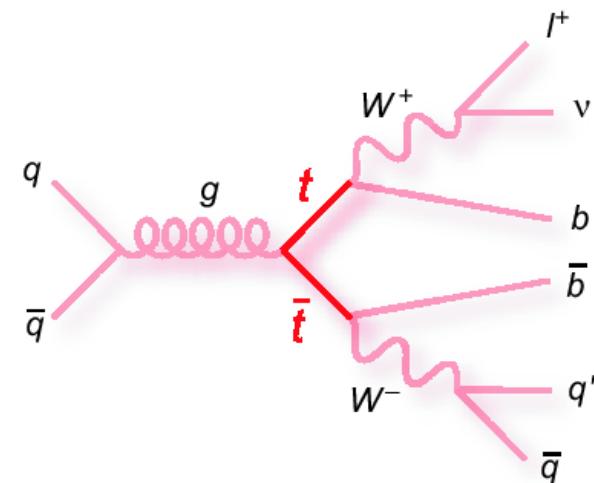
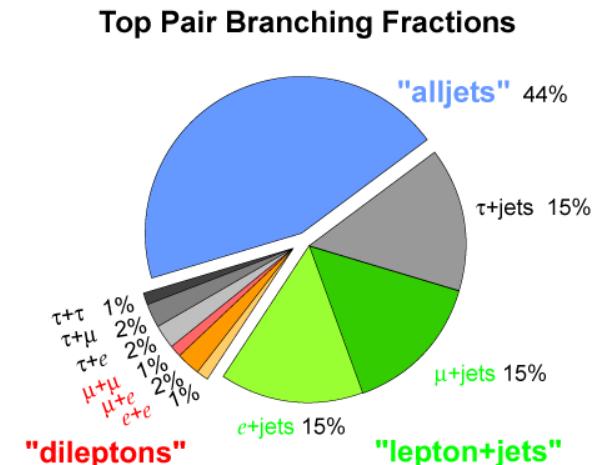
- ZZ → eeee, eeμμ, μμμμ.
- Counting experiment results (1 fb^{-1}).
 - 1 eeμμ event observed, (0.17 ± 0.04 background).
 - $\sigma < 4.3 \text{ pb}$ @ 95% CL
 - SM predicts $\sigma = 1.6 \text{ pb}$ (1.7 events expected).
- Consistent with SM.
- AC limits available shortly.





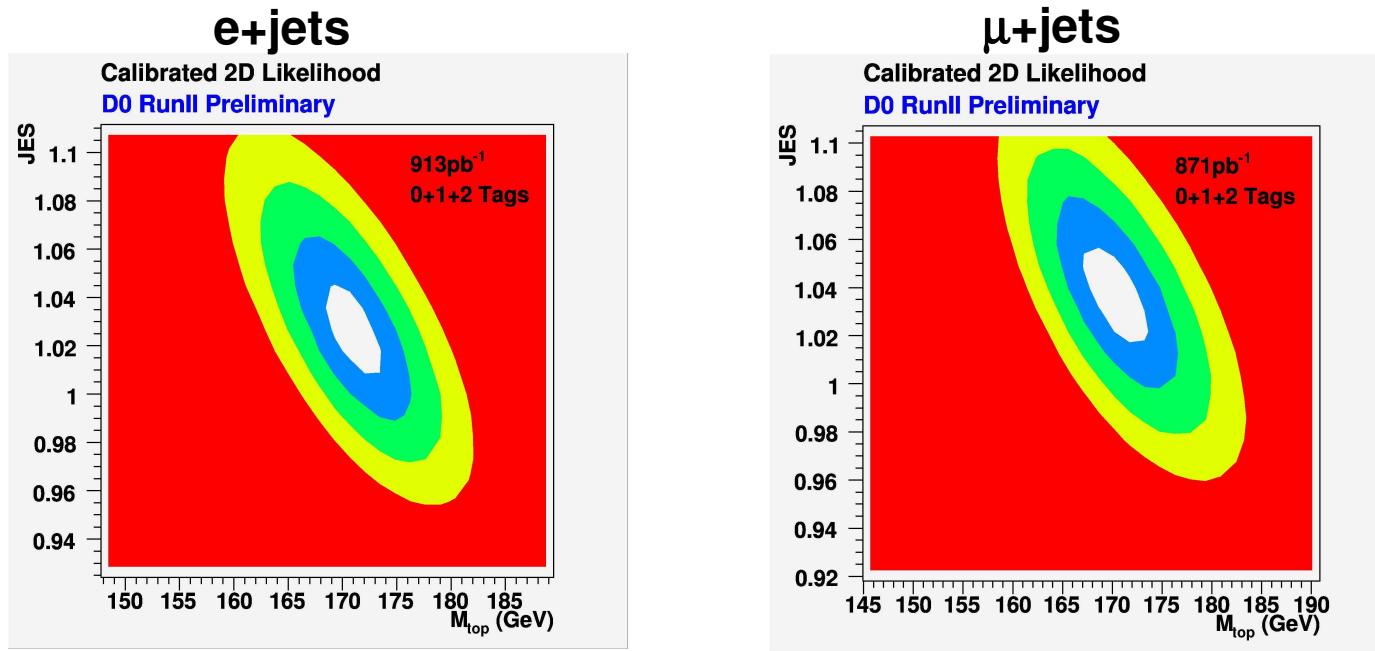
Top Quark Mass in Lepton + Jets

- The top quark mass is overconstrained in l+jets channel.
 - With and without b-tagging.
- Matrix element method.
 - Calculate probability $P(m_{top}, \text{JES})$ for each candidate event.
 - JES=jet energy scale factor.
 - Includes internal (W mass) and external JES constraint.
 - Combine probabilities from all events.





Matrix Element Top Mass Results



$$m_{top} = 170.5 \pm 2.4(\text{stat+JES}) \pm 1.4(\text{syst}) \text{ GeV.}$$

- FNAL physicists
 - Gaston Gutierrez (coinventor of ME method).
 - Mike Wang (pioneered use of the grid for analysis).

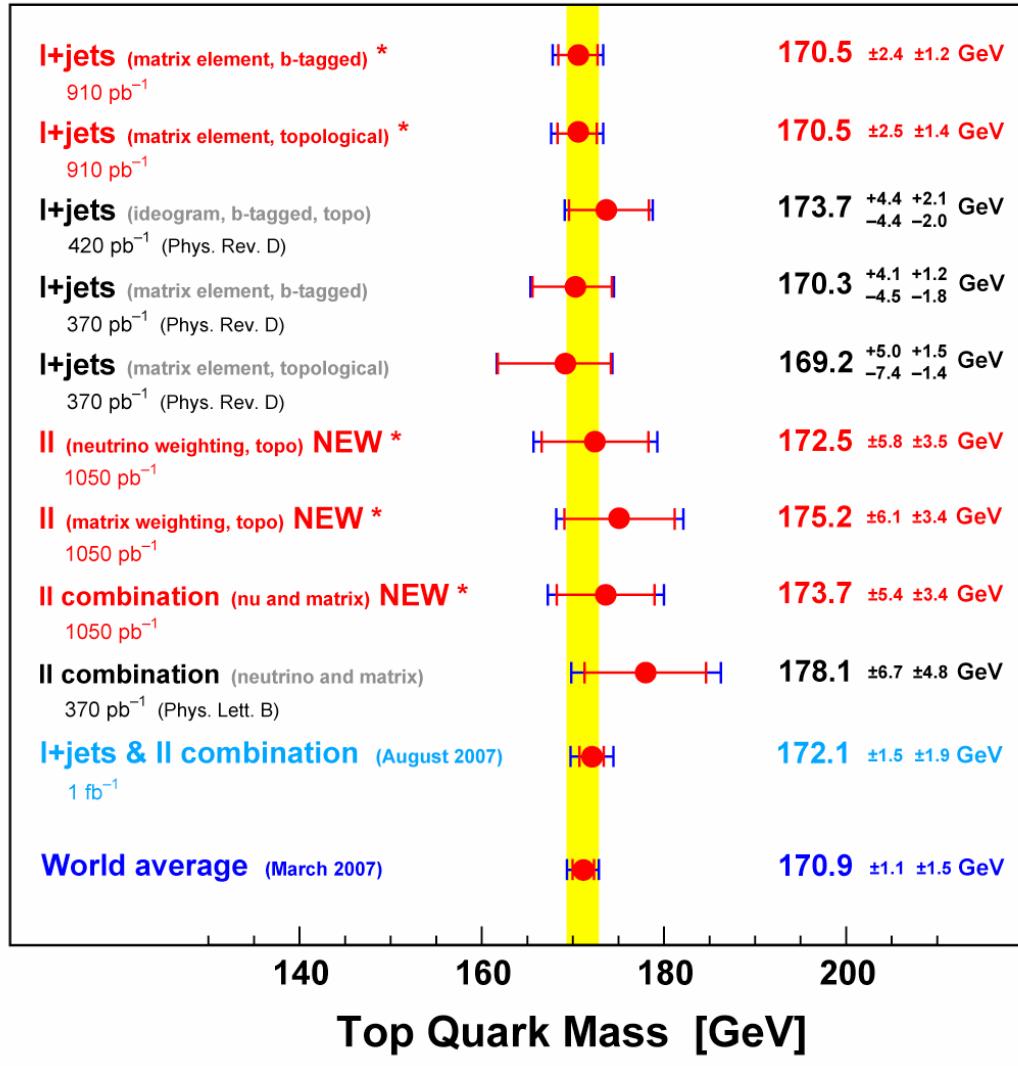
Top Quark Mass Summary



DØ Run II

* = preliminary

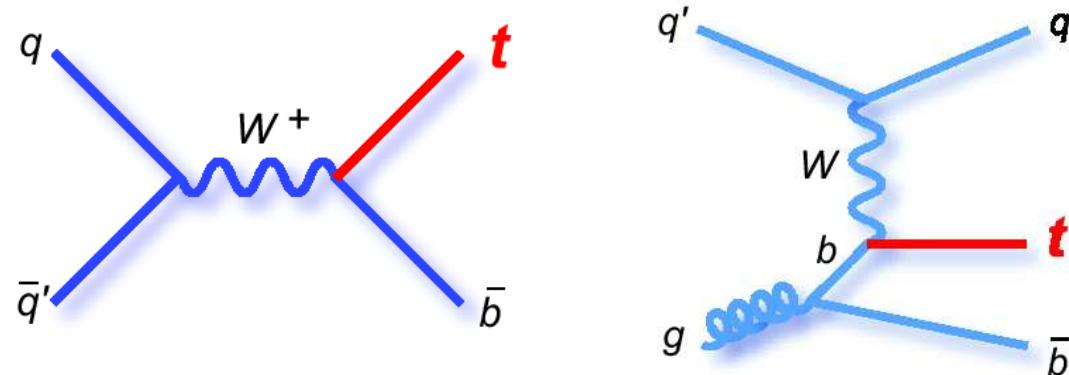
Summer 2007



- ✿ (Gutierrez, Wang)
- ✿ (Gutierrez, Wang)
- ✿ (M. Weber)
- ✿ (Gutierrez, Wang)
- ✿ (Gutierrez, Wang)



Single Top Quark Production



- Directly probe weak couplings of top quark.
- One of D0's physics highlights from the past year is first evidence (3.4σ) for single top production.
 - Much worse background than top quark pairs.
- D0 has a large and active single top physics subgroup including FNAL physicists.



Single Top Analyses

- D0 has used three different methods to search for single top production.
 - Decision Trees.
 - Matrix Element.  (A. Juste)
 - Bayesian Neural Network.
- Each method is a different way of constructing a multivariate discriminant.



Single Top Matrix Element

- Matrix element uses analytic multivariate discriminant of the form:

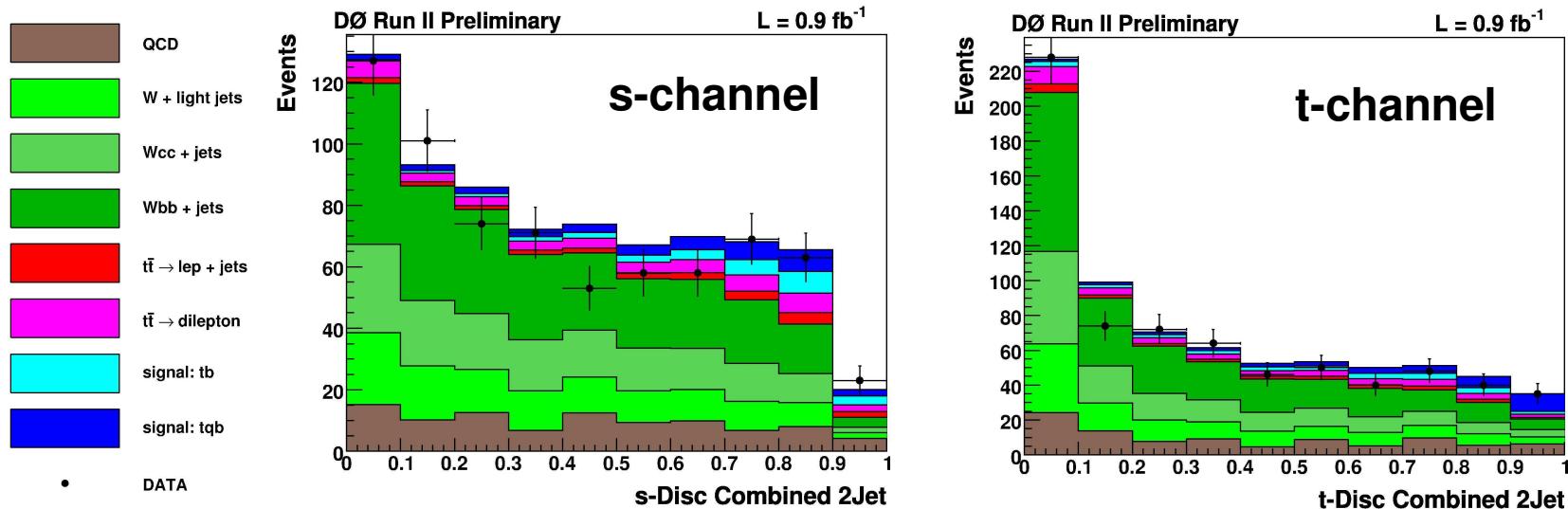
$$D(x) = \frac{P_{\text{signal}}(x)}{P_{\text{signal}}(x) + P_{\text{background}}(x)} \quad \text{where} \quad P_i(x) = \frac{1}{\sigma_i} \frac{d\sigma_i}{dx}$$

- Eight channels: $e, \mu + 2,3 \text{ jets} + 1,2 \text{ b-tags}$.
- Separate discriminants for s-channel and t-channel.
- Cross section obtained by fitting distribution of discriminants in the different channels to a combination of signal and background.
 - Assume $\sigma_s/\sigma_t=0.44$ (SM prediction).



Single Top Results

Matrix Element Results

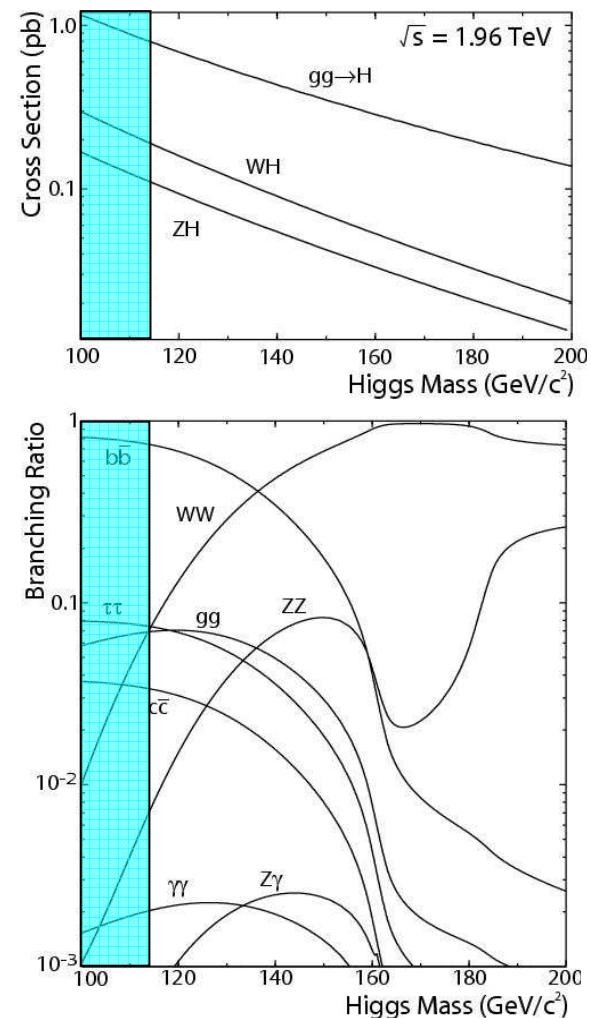


- ME method: $\sigma_t = 4.8^{+1.6}_{-1.4} \text{ pb (3.2 } \sigma\text{)}.$
- Combined (3 methods): $\sigma_t = 4.7 \pm 1.3 \text{ pb (3.6 } \sigma\text{)}.$
- SM prediction (s+t): $\sigma_t = 2.9 \text{ pb.}$



Higgs Physics

- Higgs Channels.
 - SM Higgs.
 - WH, ZH. (W. Fisher, A. Juste, S. Fu, T. Yasuda)
 - $H \rightarrow WW$.
 - Combination. (W. Fisher)
 - Non-SM Higgs.
 - SUSY/high $\tan \beta$.
 - H^+ / H^{++}
 - Bosonic Higgs.





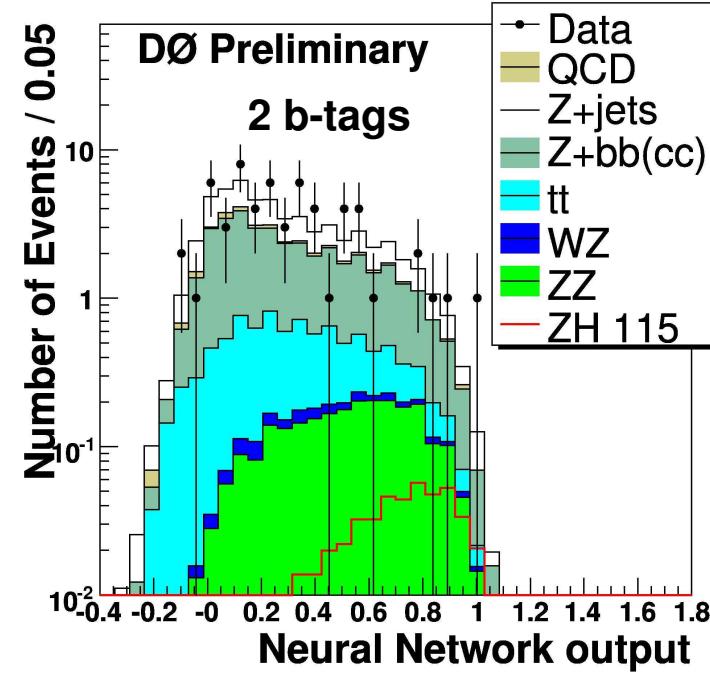
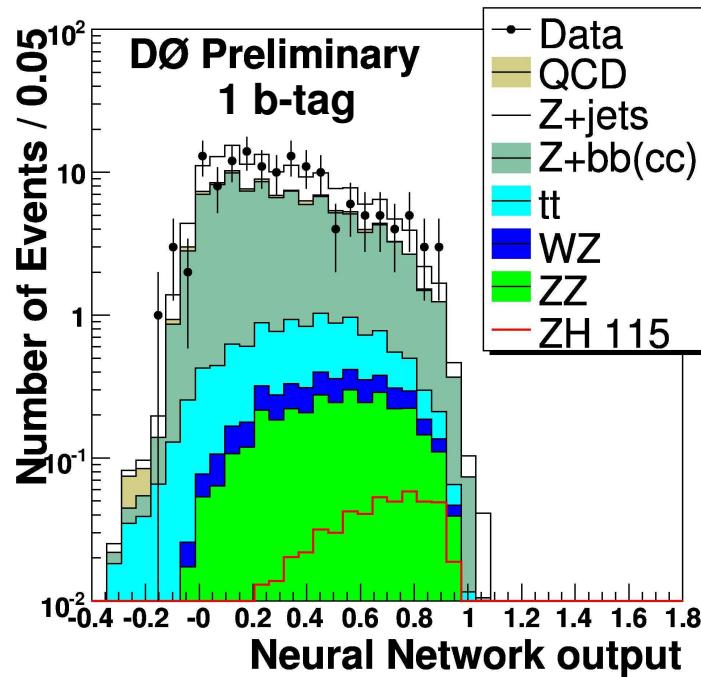
D0 SM Higgs Results

- $W H \rightarrow e b\bar{b}, \mu b\bar{b}$ (1.7 fb^{-1}). (W. Fisher, A. Juste)
- $Z H \rightarrow e e b\bar{b}, \mu \mu b\bar{b}, \nu \nu b\bar{b}$ (1.1 fb^{-1}). (S. Fu, T. Yasuda)
- $W H \rightarrow W W W \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^+ + X$ (1.0 fb^{-1}).
- $H \rightarrow W W \rightarrow ee, e\mu, \mu\mu$ (1.7 fb^{-1}).
- $H \rightarrow W W \rightarrow \mu\tau$ (1.0 fb^{-1}).
- **D0 Combined limit.** (W. Fisher)
- **Tevatron Combined limit.** (W. Fisher)



ZH $\rightarrow \ell\ell bb$

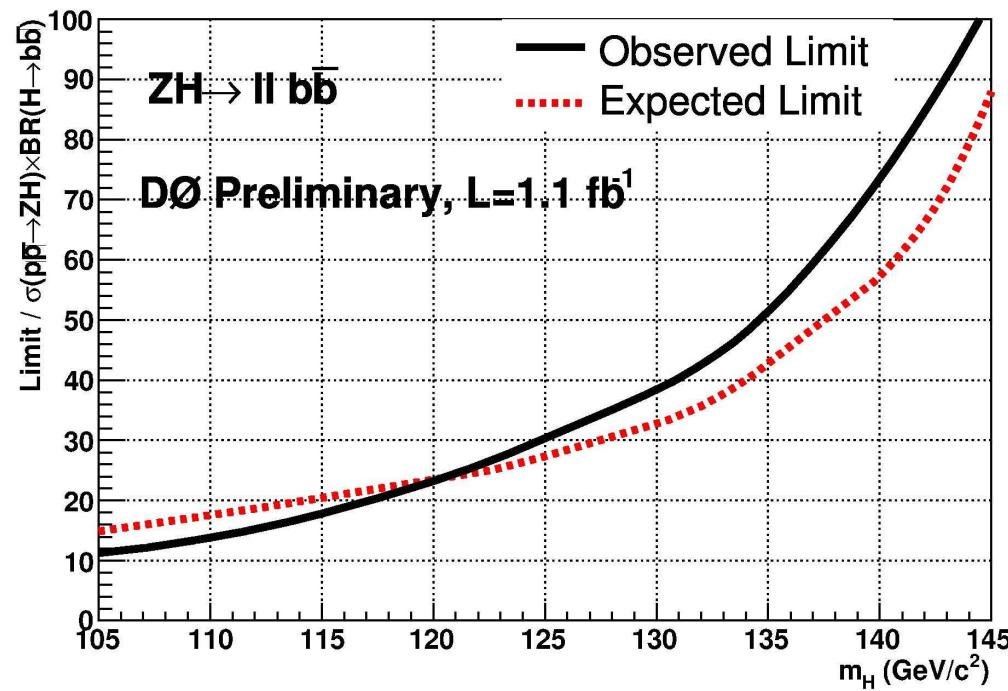
- Select events with two e, μ , two jets, and 1 or 2 b-tags.
- Next step is 10-variable neural network.
 - Most important variable is m_{bb} .





ZH $\rightarrow \ell\ell b\bar{b}$ Result

- Limit on Higgs cross section obtained from fit of entire NN histogram.





Higgs Combination

- Best limit or discovery potential for Higgs will require combining all available information from all possible Higgs channels.
- Current D0 combination includes information from 23 channels and subchannels.
 - Integrated luminosity $0.9 – 1.7 \text{ fb}^{-1}$.



Combination Method

- Input from each channel consists of a “final histogram” (often a NN histogram).
 - In effect, each bin of the final histogram is a separate counting experiment.
- For each bin, calculate “log-likelihood-ratio” (LLR) of Poisson probability of signal+background compared to background.

$$LLR_i = -2 \log[P_{s+b}(n_i) / P_b(n_i)]$$

- Find global LLR as sum over all channels and bins.

$$LLR = \sum_i LLR_i$$



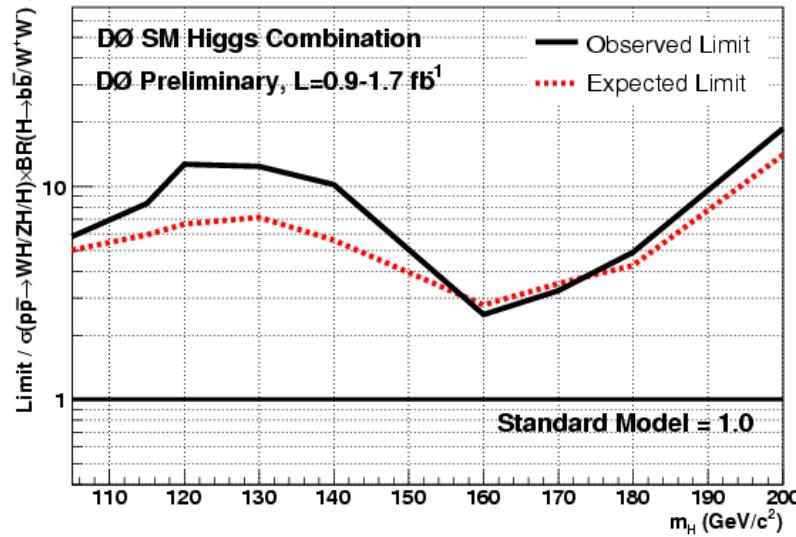
CLs Method

- For any given experimental outcome, calculate CL from expected LLR distribution.
 - $CL_b = P_b(LLR < LLR_{obs})$.
 - $CL_{s+b}(\sigma_H, m_H) = P_{s+b}(LLR < LLR_{obs} | \sigma_H, m_H)$.
 - $P(LLR)$ takes into account statistical and (correlated) systematic error fluctuations.
- CLs (modified frequentist) method.
 - Define $CL_s(\sigma_H, m_H) = CL_{s+b}(\sigma_H, m_H) / CL_b$.
 - 95% CL limit obtained by requiring $CL_s > 0.05$.
- For comparison, pure frequentist result would maximize or limit CL_{s+b} only.

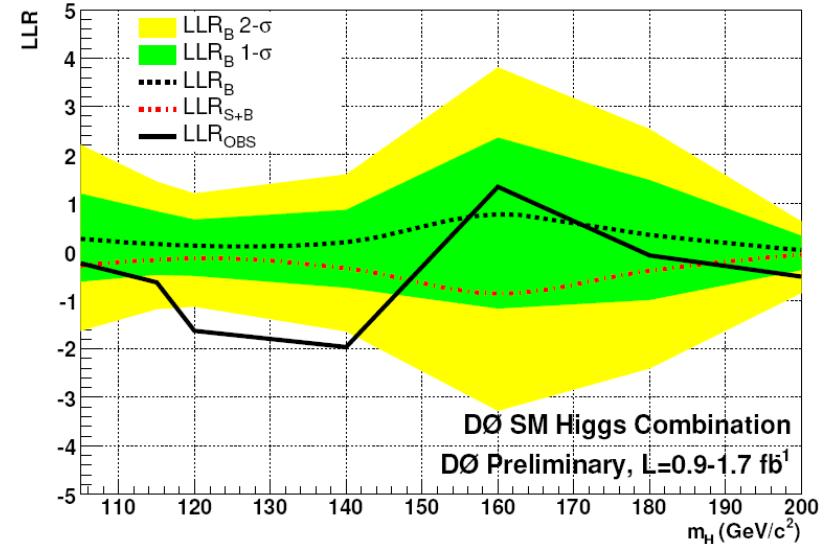


Higgs Combined Limit

Higgs Limit (SM ratio)



LLR Plot





Editorial Boards

- Each physics analysis is assigned to an editorial board.
- EBs review physics analyses and papers.
 - An unglamorous task that improves the quality of the final product.
- EBs chaired by FNAL scientists.
 - EB 010 (D. Lincoln)
 - Top quark pairs to all jets.
 - EB 023 / EB 028 (G. Fisk)
 - B spectroscopy.
 - EB 027 (R. Lipton)
 - B lifetimes.
 - EB 034 (D. Elvira)
 - Jet energy scale.



Summary

- D0 is running well and collecting data with ever higher integrated luminosity.
- Fermilab scientists play significant and leading roles in D0 physics management and individual physics topics.

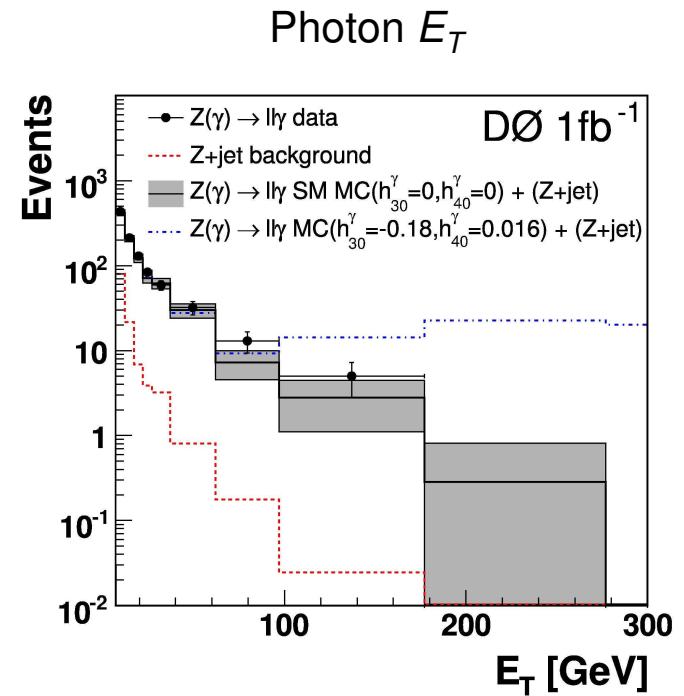
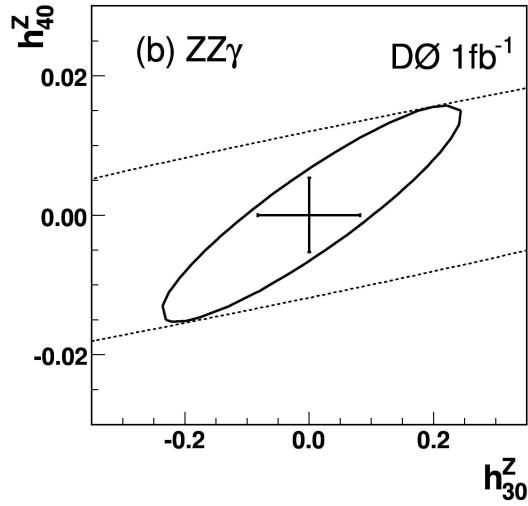
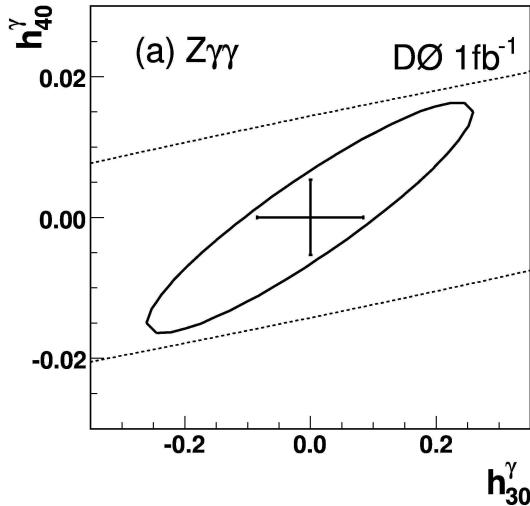


Backup Slides



Z γ Cross Section and AC

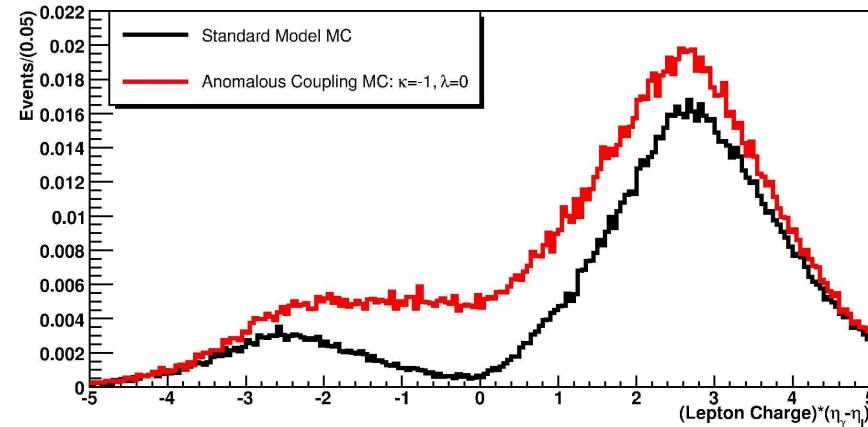
- Z $\gamma \rightarrow ee\gamma, \mu\mu\gamma$ ($E_{T\gamma} > 7$ GeV).
- Counting experiment (fb^{-1}).
 - $\sigma_{Z\gamma} = 4.96 \pm 0.30 \pm 0.30$ pb
(SM predicts $\sigma_{Z\gamma} = 4.7$ pb).





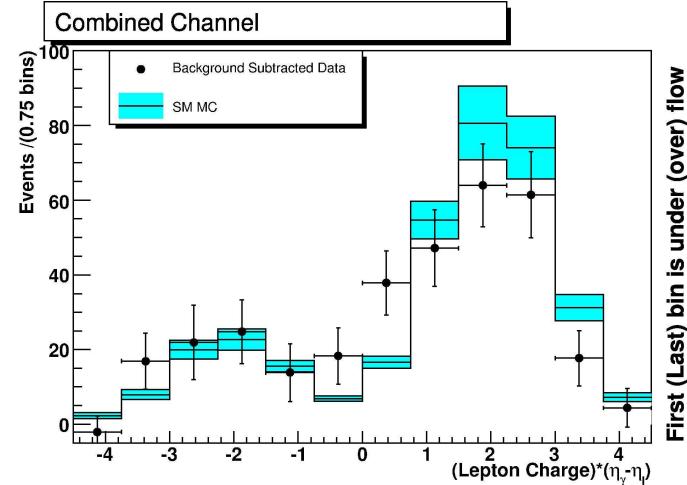
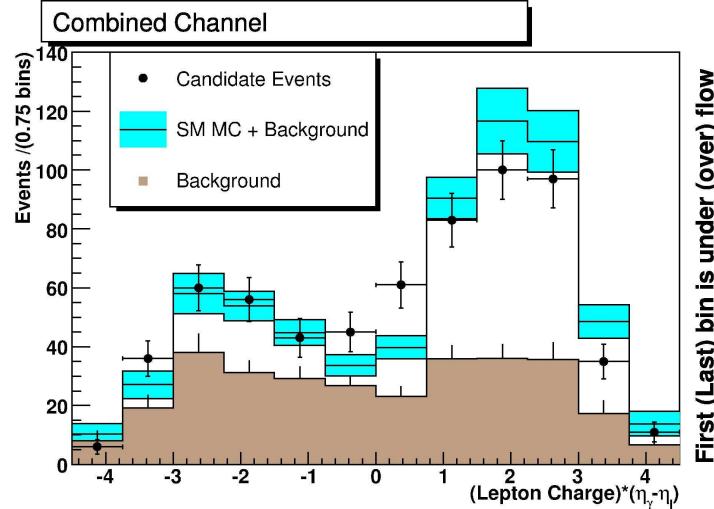
W γ Radiation Zero

- $W\gamma \rightarrow e\nu\gamma, \mu\nu\gamma$.
- The $W\gamma$ differential cross section exhibits a “radiation zero” – a dip in the $\Delta\eta$ distribution between the photon and the lepton – due to interference effects.
- The radiation zero can be obscured by resolution smearing and background, as well as by anomalous couplings.





W γ Results



- **Consistent with SM**
- **Bimodal hypothesis favored over unimodal hypothesis at 2σ level.**

